INDEX TO VOL. IX.

The titles of articles are printed in italics.

ACC

ACCIDENTS in mines, 243
Æneid, Carlyle's criticism of the, 864–865
Agrarian crimes, difficulty of detecting, 391–392
Ahura Mazda, 164, 168
Airlie (Earl of), *The United States as a Field for Agricultural Settlers*, 292–301
Aitken (John), his theory of fog, 487
Alford (Lady M.), *Art Needlework*, 439–449
Althorp (Lord), on Irish anarchy, *quoted*, 45
America, spread of Socialist ideas in, 17
— emigration to, 292–301, 358–371, 540–544
Anarchy, the Present, 37–52
Anti-Jewish Agitation, a Jewish View of the, 338–357
Anti-Salmon League, Welsh, 691
Anti-Semite leagues, German, 343–345
Ants, Intelligence of, 992–1008
Appeal, Courts of, their functions, 65, 66
Aquarium, Westminster, picture exhibition at the, 128
Argyll (Duke of), *The New Irish Land Bill*, 880–904
Argyll, the Duke of, and the Land Bill, 1044–1065
Aristocracy without land, 266–267
Army, British, weakness of the, 588–590, 909–910
— cost of the, 909
— reforms, the prejudice against, 558–561, 907

BLA

Army recruiting, 570–572, 912
Arnold (Matthew), *The Incompatibles*, 709–726, 1026–1043
Arnold-Forster (H. O.), *A Civilian's Answer to Sir Garnet Wolseley*, 905–916
Art Needlework, 439–454
Artists and amateurs, 123
Aryans, the, 158
Ashburton (Lord), on the currency, 944
— Carlyle's visit to, 1024–1025
Austria, political and social state of, 9
— refusal of the English alliance by, 603–604
Avesta, the, 167, 176

BALLOON, War, a Day with a, 108–122
Ballot Act, the, 518
— working of the, 528, 532
Basutos, the, and the Constitution of the Cape of Good Hope, 177–200
— *and Sir Bartle Frere*, 547–557
Beaufort (W. H. de), *Holland and the Transvaal*, 573–576
Behn (Aphra), her English version of Rochefoucauld, 280
Belgium, importance of, to England, 743
— monts-de-piété of, 986–988
Belleau (Rémy), poetry of, 819–820
Belt, his observations of ants, 996, 999–1000
Bismarck (Prince), rule of, 6–7
Blake (Henry A.), *The Irish Police*, 385–396

XUM

BLA

Blake (Mr. J. A.), on emigration to Canada, 543
Blandford (Marquis of), *The Breaking-up of the Land Monopoly*, 249–268
— *Reform of Feudal Laws*, 664–680
Boers, history of their settlement in the Transvaal, 215–218
— Sir Bartle Frere's visit to their camp, 229–231
— cause of the recent outbreak among the, 233–234
Boycotting in the sixteenth century, 673
Brahmanism, origin of, 162
Brand (Mr.), President of the Orange Free State, 214
Brodrick (Mr.), on the abolition of life estates in land, 679 *note*
Burgers (Mr.), the late President of the Transvaal Republic, 217–218
Burke, on the causes of Irish misery and discontent, 715–716
Burt (Thomas), *Working Men and the Political Situation*, 611–622

CANADA, as a field for Irish emigration, 359–366
Canadian Pacific Railway, 301, 540–541
Cape of Good Hope, the Constitution of, and the Basutos, 177–200
Carlyle's Lectures on the Periods of European Culture, 856–879
— '*Reminiscences*,' 1009–1025
Carpenter (Dr. A.), on the smoke nuisance, 487–488
Catholicism, Irish, our treatment of, 723–726, 1031–1032
Cattle, breeding of, in the United States, 298–300
Census of Religions, a, 131–144
Cervantes, Carlyle's judgment of, 869–870
Channing (Dr.), his lectures on the elevation of the working classes, 802
Chantrey bequest, the, 126
Charities, the City Parochial, 324–337
Charles d'Orléans, rondel of, 816
Chartier (Alain), poetry of, 815–816
Chénier (André), poetry of, 823–824
Child-Criminal, the, 649–663
Christianity, Hindu objections to, 847
Church (Dean), *Ritualism*, 201–210
Church, Peace in the, 756–777
Clouds, reflections above the, 115–118

DUF

Coal, smokeless, for domestic fireplaces, 489
Coal-mining, the 'board and pillar' system of, 237–238
Cod-fishing of Newfoundland, 86–87
Coercion Acts, Irish, 45–50
Coleridge, Carlyle's impressions of, 1012
Collieries, Explosions in, and their Cure, 237–248
Collinson (General), on the feasibility of an invasion of England, 587–588
Colonies, Transplanting to the, 536–546
Colonies, defence of the, 593–600
Colorado, prospects of agricultural emigrants to, 296–298
Commons, House of, Business in the, 727–736
Commons, House of, obstruction in the, 616–619
Communism, a conspiracy against human nature, 430
— evidences of, in England, 12–13
Compensation for Disturbance Bill, 317–320, 884
Conservatism, 305–308
Constable, English, origin of the, 385–386
Constabulary, Irish, 388, 390, 392–393
Creed, the, of a Layman, 455–477
Crime promoted by unsanitary surroundings, 525
— juvenile, genesis of, 651–652
Crimean war, shortcomings of our army system in the, 562–565
Crocodiles, superstitious veneration of the Hindus for, 843
Cromwell, settlement of Ireland by, 27
Crusades, the, 867

DALLAS (E. S.), *La Rochefoucauld*, 269–291
Dante, Carlyle's opinion of, 868–869
Davis (Sir John), his scheme for the settlement of Ireland, 24–26
De Musset (Alfred), poetry of, 831–837
Diderot, la Philosophie de, 695–708
Divination, 859–860
Domesday returns of 1875, 677 *note*
Dowden (Prof. E.), *Transcript of Carlyle's Lectures on the Periods of European Culture*, 856–879
Dudley Gallery, 128
Dufferin (Lord), on emigration as a

DUN

remedy for Irish distress, *quoted*, 358–359, 370
Dunraven (Earl of), *A Glimpse at Newfoundland*, 86–107
Dunsany (Lord), *The 'Silver Streak,'* 737–752

EDUCATION, connection of, with politics, 306, 310
— universal, 475–476
Edwards (Rev. W. Walter), *Pawnbroking Abroad and at Home*, 969–991
Eighty Years, 397–414
Elections, difficulty of persuading voters to attend, 528–529, 532
Electoral corruption, 518–520
Eliot, George, 778–801
Eliot (George), her story of intolerance at Milby, 201–203
Elsdale (Captain), *A Day with a War Balloon*, 108–122
Embroidery, history of, 442–448
Emigration, Irish, 358–371
Emigration, agricultural, to the United States, 292–301
England, social condition of, 13–15
— the land question in, 16
— possibility of invading, 587–588, 737–755
Entail, the custom of, 260
Europe, political and social dangers of, 1–2
Evelyn (John), 'Fumifugium' of, 478
'Evil,' the word, 932–934

F'S, the Three, 53–61
Farmers, English tenant, 254–255
Farms, small, superior productiveness of, 671
Feudal Laws, Reform of, 664–680
Fiction, Penny, 145–154
Fires, how to light, 48–486
Fogs, theory of, 487
Forel, his observations of the warlike habits of ants, 1004–1005
Fortescue (Earl), *Our Next Leap in the Dark*, 517–535
Fowler (William), *The Basutos and Sir Bartle Frere*, 547–557
France, progress of Communist principles in, 7

HAG

France, fishery rights of, in Newfoundland, 105–106
— is an invasion of England possible by, 747–754
— monts-de-piété of, 974-996
— naval strength of, 1067–1068
Franchise, county, the proposed extension of the, 520
French Verse in English, 812–837
French literature, 269
Frere (Sir Bartle), *The Basutos and the Constitution of the Cape of Good Hope*, 177–200
— *The Transvaal*, 211–236
Frere, Sir Bartle, the Basutos and, 547–557
Friends, Society of, 141

GAUTIER (Théophile), poetry of, 828–830
Gehenna, 934-935
Germany, the Socialist movement in, 3–7
— anti-Jewish agitation in, 341–345
— the Reformers of, 870–871
— literature of, 877–879
— the currency question in, 948
'Ghost,' retention of, in the revised New Testament, 928–930
Giffen (Mr.), on the evil effects of a fall in prices, *quoted*, 939
Gilbert, poetry of, 823
Gladstone (Rt. Hon. W. E.), his definition of Liberalism, 302
— his explanation of the Disturbance clauses of the Land Act, 884
Grahams, sept of the, 22
Grattan, his declaration of Irish independence, 337
Great Britain, Military Impotence of, 577–610
Greece, ancient, people of, 858–859
— religion of, 859-860
— literature of, 860–863
Grenfell (Henry R.), *What is a Pound?* 937–948
Grey (Lord), Coercion Act of, 45
Grosvenor Gallery, exhibitions of pictures at the, 128

HADDEN (Rev. R. H.), *The City Parochial Charities*, 324–337
Hague, his observations of ants, 994

HAN

Hansard (Rev. Mr.), his battle against the smoke nuisance, 481–482
Hardinge (William M.), *French Verse in English*, 812–837
Harrison (Frederic), *The Creed of a Layman*, 455–477
Helvetius, Diderot's refutation of, 700–708
Herodotus, Carlyle's judgment of, 862
Hildebrand, Carlyle's judgment of, 866–867
Holland and the Transvaal, 573–576
Homer, Carlyle's judgment of, 860–862
Hope (A. J. B. Beresford), *Peace in the Church*, 756–777
Hubbard (Rt. Hon. J. G.), *A Census of Religions*, 131–144
Hugo (Victor), poetry of, 825–828
Hydrogen, manufacture of, 198
— carburetted, in coal seams, 246–248
Hyndman (H. M.), *The Dawn of a Revolutionary Epoch*, 1–18

ILIAD, Carlyle's criticism of the, 860–861
Incompatibles, the, 709–726, 1026–1043
India, Religious Fairs in, 838–848
India, introduction of the religion of Zoroaster into, 501–503
— perils to British rule in, 596–599
Indians, North American, land tenure of, 93
Industrial schools, evils of, 654–655
Iranians, origin of the, 157–164
Ireland, the Crisis in, 19–61
Ireland, economic history of peasant tenures in, 21–32
— anarchy in, 37–52
— proposed solutions of the land question in, 55–60
— condition of, on the eve of the Union, 398–400
— famines in, 400–402
— eviction in, 405–407
— government of, 412–414, 709–710
— emigration from, 536–539, 545
— English opinion concerning the agitation in, 612–621
— land system of, 665–666
— why England has failed to attach, 713
— the landlord question in, 718–721
— the religious question in, 723–725, 1031–1032
Irish Emigration, 358–371

LAN

Irish Police, the, 385–396
— *Land Bill, the New*, 880–904
— *The Duke of Argyll and the*, 1044–1065
Irish, the grievance of the, 1026
Irish members of Parliament, obstructive tactics of, 616–620
Irving (Edward), Carlyle's friendship with, 1016–1020
Italy, political condition of, 9
— literature of, 868
— monti-di-pietà of, 970–971, 988–989

JACQUEMART, *Jules*, 681–690
Janet (Paul), *La Philosophie de Diderot*, 695–708
Jevons (Mr.), on the currency, *quoted*, 941–942
Jews, influence of the, 11
— the popular movement against the, in Germany, 341–345
— history of their persecutions, 348–352
— their distinctiveness, in its social and political bearings, 353–356
Justice, the High Court of, 62–85
Juvenile offenders, homes for, 656–663

KEBBEL (T. E.), *The State of Parties*, 491–499
Kirchhammer (Captain), *The Military Impotence of Great Britain*, 577–610
Knighton (W.), *Religious Fairs in India*, 838–848
Knox, John, 872–873
Kyrle Society, 483

LABOURERS, agricultural, condition of the, 256–257
— in the United States, 293
La Fontaine, poetry of, 822–823
Lamps, safety, 243–244
Land Bill, the New Irish, 880–904
— *The Duke of Argyll and the*, 1044–1065
Land Monopoly, the Breaking up of the, 249–268
Land Act, Bright clauses of the, 59–60, 377
— — evasion of, by landlords raising rents, 1052–1054

LAN

Land improvements, tenants' interest in, 54–55
— League, the, 37–38
— — compared to trades-unions, 615–616
— question, English, 16
Landlords, Abolition of, 372–384
— rack-renting, [prayer in our old liturgy against, 1055
Landowners, Irish, the alleged improvements of, 1046–1049
La Rochefoucauld, 269–291
Law and equity, distinction between, 69–70
Layman, the Creed of a, 455–477
Leap in the Dark, our Next, 517–535
Leases, farm, 265
Lecky on the Jews of ancient Rome, *quoted*, 349
Lefevre (Rt. Hon. G. Shaw), *The Duke of Argyll and the Land Bill*, 1044–1065
Lewis (Sir G. C.), on a religious census, 132
Liberal party, duality of the, 492
Liberalism, the Philosophy of, 302–323
Limerick, the land agitation in, 383–384
Lister (T. Villiers), *The Exhibiting of Pictures*, 123–130
Liverpool (Lord), gold standard scheme of, 942–943
— his observations on the one-pound note, *quoted*, 947
Loan offices, 981–982
Lombards, the, 969–970
London, the smoke nuisance in, 478–482
Long and Short Service, 558–572
— Reply to, 905–916
Longfield (Mr. Justice), his proposed system of tenant-right, 56
— on the settlement of rent by valuation, *quoted*, 805
Lords, House of, obstructive treatment of Land Bills by the, 267
— the question of its utility, 320–322
Lubbock (Sir John), his observations of ants, 992–1001
Luther, Carlyle's picture of, 871

MACAULAY, on the repression of outrage in Ireland, *quoted*, 45
M'Cook on the habits of ants, 1006, 1007

OBR

Magians, the 'wise men' of the New Testament, 930–931
Mallock (W. H.), *Radicalism, a Familiar Colloquy*, 415–438
Manitoba, rate of wages in, 361
— division of the lands of, 363
— climate, &c., of, 368–369
Mann (Horace), his report upon religious worship, 131, 135–137
Marot (Clement), poetry of, 816
Marr (Wilhelm), his pamphlets against the German Jews, 342, 343
Materialism, the doctrine of, 696
Maupertuis, materialistic doctrine of, 697
Merivale (J. Herman), *Colliery Explosions*, 237–244
Metropolitan Board of Works, the, and the dwellings of the labouring classes, 850–855
Miguelon, island of, 105
Military Impotence of Great Britain, 577–610
Milman (Dean), on the persecution of the Jews by the Crusaders, *quoted*, 350
Milton, John, 873
Moggridge on the warlike habits of ants, 1005
Moncrieff (W. D. Scott), his scheme for rendering coal smokeless, 488–489
Monetary Conference, the, 947
Monteagle (Lord), *Abolition of Landlords*, 372–384
Monts-de-piété, 971–991
Mortgage of land, 260, 677
Moshesh, history of his relations with the British Government, 178–180
Myers (Frederic W. H.), *Ernest Renan*, 949–968

NATIONAL Health Society, 483
Navy, British, strength of the, 580–586
— compared with the French, 738–739, 1067–1068
Needlework, Art, 439–454
Newfoundland, a Glimpse at, 86–107
Nonconformity, growth of, relatively to the Church of England, since 1851, 136–138

O'BRIEN (Miss Charlotte G.), *Eighty Years*, 397–414

OCO

O'Connell, emancipation campaign of, 43–46
Obstruction in Parliament, 616–620
Odyssey, Carlyle's criticism of the, 861
Officers, regimental, work of, 562, 907–908
Orange Free State, the, 214
Oregon, prospects of agricultural settlers in, 295
Ornaments rubric, the, and the Advertisements, 772–777

PAHLAVI language and literature, 160
Parliament, functions of, 322–323
— obstruction in, 616–620
Pārsis, the, 500–516
Parties, the State of, 491–499
Passerat, poetry of, 820–822
Pawnbroking Abroad and at Home, 969–991
Payn (James), *Penny Fiction*, 145–154
Peace in the Church, 756–777
Peace-pledge, 385
Peasant proprietorship, testimonies to the system of, 670
Peel (Sir Robert), on the metallic standard, 937
Persia and its Passion-Drama, 623–648
Persia, introduction of Zoroastrianism into, 170
Persian language, 159–160
Perugia, origin of the monte-di-pietà at, 970
Petty (Sir W.), his valuation of Ireland, 28
Phidias, the Jupiter of, 859
Pictures, the Exhibiting of, 123–130
Playfair (Dr. Lyon), on the connection between unsanitary surroundings and crime, 525
Plimsoll (Mr.), his suggestions for the prevention of colliery explosions, 237–248
Pokur, yearly fair of, 840
Police, the Irish, 385–396
Political Situation, Working Men and the, 611–622
Pollock (Sir W. F.), *Smoke Prevention*, 478–490
Positivism, the religion of, 455–477
Pound, what is a? 937–948
Prayer Books, Anglican, liberty under the, 763–771

SAL

Price (R. D. Green), *Rebeccaism*, 691–694
Primogeniture, 260, 263
Profit-Sharing, 802–811
Prussia, army organisation of, 566

RADICAL party, the, 497–499
Radicalism, a Familiar Colloquy, 415–438
Radicalism, the Conservative outcry against, 315–317, 320
Rebeccaism, 691–694
Reform of Feudal Laws, 664–680
Reform Act of 1867, 517
Reform Bill, proposed new, 519, 533
Religion, the, of Zoroaster, 155–176. See *Pārsis*.
Religion, persecution in, 201–204
— the Positivist meaning of, 455–456
Religions, a Census of, 131–144
Renan, Ernest, 949–968
Revision, New, a Reviser on the, 917–936
Revolutionary Epoch, the Dawn of a, 1–18
Ritualism, 201–210
Ritualism, the legislation against, 757–758
Robinson (Sir R. Spencer), on the relative strength of the English and French navies, 1066–1068
Romanes (George J.), *The Intelligence of Ants*, 992–1008
Rome, ancient, people of, 863–864
— — literature of, 864–865
Ronsard, poetry of, 817–818
Royal Academy, selection of pictures for exhibition by the, 124–127
Royal School of Art Needlework, 440–442
Rumford (Count), his improvements in fireplaces, 485
Russell (Rollo) on the smoke nuisance, 488
Russia, political condition of, 9
— danger to England from, 597–599

SAILOR, the modern, 739–740
St. John's, Newfoundland, 86
St. Pierre, Newfoundland, island of, 105
Sainte-Beuve, 'Maxims' of, 285
Salmon-fishing in South Wales, 692–694

SAN

Sanskrit language, 159
School Board elections, 532
Scotland, oneness of, with England, 621
Seal-fisheries of Newfoundland, 87–88
Seebohm (F.), *The Historical Claims of Tenant Right*, 19–36
Seepee, religious fair of, 843–847
Sept, what it was, 22
Service, Long and Short, 558–572
Shakespear (Colonel), *Colliery Explosions*, 245–248
Sheeism, 624–626
Sheep-breeding in the United States, 300
Sherbrooke (Lord), *Business in the House of Commons*, 727–736
— his definition of Liberalism, 302
'*Silver Streak*,' *the*, 737–752
Simcox (Miss Edith), *George Eliot*, 778–801
Simonin on coal-mining, *quoted*, 238–239
Smith (Rev. G. Vance), *A Reviser on the New Revision*, 917–936
Smoke Prevention, 478–490
Socialism, workings of, on the Continent, 2–10
— modern, demands of, 429
Society of British Artists, 128
Socrates, Carlyle's judgment of, 862–863
Spain, literature of, 869–870
— money-lending in, 989
Speaker, new functions of the, 729–731
Standard, metallic, 937
Stanley (Hon. Maude), *West-end Improvements*, 849–855
Stephen (Hon. Mr. Justice), *The High Court of Justice*, 62–85
Stöcker (Rev. Herz), his attacks on the German Jews, 343
Strauss, Renan's correspondence with, 964–966
Street Improvements Act, proposed amendment of the, 850
Surr (Mrs.), *The Child-Criminal*, 649–663
Swan (Mr.), safety lamp of, 244

TAYLOR (Sedley), *Profit-Sharing*, 802–811
— (Sir Henry), *Carlyle's 'Reminiscences,'* 1009–1025
Tenancies, perpetuity of, by length of occupation, 1040

WIL

Tenant Right, the Historical Claims of, 19–36
Tenant right, 55–57, 58
Tender, legal, 946
Testament, New, revised version of the, 917–936
Torrens (W. M.), *Transplanting to the Colonies*, 536–546
Tory party, altered character of the, 496
Trades unions and the Land League, 615–616
Training ships, 661–662
Transformism, doctrine of, 699
Transplanting to the Colonies, 536–546
Transvaal, the, 211–236
— *Holland and the*, 573–576
Trevelyan (Sir C.), on the administration of the City charities, 335–336
Trial by jury, 65–66; the one-judge system in, 72–79
Tuke (J. H.), *Irish Emigration*, 358–371

ULSTER custom, 32, 721
United States, the, as a Field for Agricultural Settlers, 292–301
United States, maritime power of the, 582–583
Usury, 969–970

VAUQUELIN de la Fresnaye, poetry of, 818–819
Vesci (Lord de), *The Three F's*, 53–61
Vestments question, the, 772–777
Virgil, Carlyle's estimate of, 864–865
Voting, systems of, 528–531

WALES, the laws for the protection of salmon in, 692–694
Wallace (Robert), *The Philosophy of Liberalism*, 302–323
War Balloon, a Day with a, 108–122
Watts (G. F.), *Art Needlework*, 450–454
Wedmore (Frederick), *Jules Jacquemart*, 681–690
West-end Improvements, 849–855
Westmeath, the Riband outrages in, 47–50
Whigs, altered character of the, 496
Williams (Prof. Monier), *The Religion of Zoroaster*, 155–176

WIL

Williams (Prof. Monier), *The Pārsis*, 500–516
Wills, the law relating to, 263
Wilson (E. D. J.), *The Present Anarchy*, 37–52
Wolf (Lucien), *A Jewish View of the Anti-Jewish Agitation*, 338–357
Wolseley (Sir Garnet), *Long and Short Service*, 558–572
Wolseley, Sir Garnet, a Civilian's Answer to, 905–916
Women, employment of, 439–440
Wordsworth, Carlyle's impressions of, 1010–1012
Working Men and the Political Situation, 611–622

ZUL

Workmen, participation of, in their employers' profits, 803–811
Worship, public, registered buildings for, 138–139
— Ritualist innovations in, 205–206
— Regulation Act, retrospect of the origin and policy of the, 756–763

YASNA, a Parsi rite, 509–510

ZEND language, 159
Zoroaster, the Religion of, 155–176
Zulus, dispute of the, with the Boers, 224–226

Los Angeles Public Library

This Book must be kept more than ... with, for each additional ... may be charged.

Do not lend this Book.

Any injury done to it must be paid for.

LONDON: PRINTED BY
SPOTTISWOODE AND CO., NEW-STREET SQUARE
AND PARLIAMENT STREET

1580 42 9